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LEO'S HAVEN **COUNTY'S FIRST INCLUSIVE** PARK NOW SET TO OPEN

Project models power of community effort, public-private partnerships



Oliver Potts wheels around LEO's Haven in Chanticleer Park, the inclusive playground named for him and his two sisters, Lauren and Evelyn. The state-of-the-art park for all kids, including those with disabilities, opens this weekend.

By Nicholas Ibarra nibarra@santacruzsentinel.com

@nickmibarra on Twitter

LIVE OAK » LEO's Haven is many things. It's a park that almost wasn't. It's Santa Cruz



founder of nonprofit parkdesigner Inclusion Matters. The celebration is a moment Oliver's parents have worked toward for most of his life. His mother, Tricia Potts, was among two women that led a campaign raising \$2 million in private funds to support the park.

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Results You Want

WASHINGTON House marches articles to Senate

By Lisa Mascaro The Associated Press

WASHINGTON » In a dramatic procession across the U.S. Capitol, Democratic House leaders marched the formal articles of impeachment against President Donald Trump to the Senate late Wednesday, setting the stage for only the third trial to remove a president in American history.

Trump complained anew it was all a "hoax," even as fresh details emerged about his efforts in Ukraine.

The ceremonial pomp and protocol by lawmakers who will be prosecuting the case against Trump moved the impeachment out of Speaker Nancy Pelosi's Democratic-run House to the Republican-majority Senate, where the president's team is mounting a defense aiming for swift acquittal.

"Today we will make history," Pelosi said as she signed the documents, using multiple pens to hand out and mark the moment. "This president will be held accountable."

Earlier Wednesday, the House voted 228-193, almost entirely along party lines to deliver the **IMPEACH** » PAGE 2



County's first inclusive playground, the jewel of Live Oak's Chanticleer Park. It's a story of two women rallying a community. And it's a model that is already serving as the foundation for public-private partnerships to support parks across Santa Cruz County.

For Oliver Potts, 9, and his sisters Evelyn and Lauren, 13, it's also a really great round play structures are improvements made as place to play. Which is good, because "LEO" is an acronym for the three sibling's names.

right here."

added with a shrug.

chair. The wood chips and abilities. sand that commonly sur-

Oliver Potts leaves his wheelchair behind as he makes his way around the handicap-friendly playground named for him and his two sisters.

barriers that limit his ability to play with his siblings and friends.

From its rubberized sur-"I just like this park now," facing, adapted swings, and said Oliver, speaking from tactile features to its wheelthe park's play structure on chair accessible play struca recent afternoon. "It's in ture and quiet entryways that has been more than six order, and it's perfectly fit for those with sensory difficulties, LEO's Haven was "And I like the slide," he designed from the ground up – below the ground, in Oliver is mobility im- fact - to be accessible and paired and uses a wheel- enjoyable for children of all

part of the project include off-leash dog areas, a bike pump track, a community garden, a new parking area, fencing, drainage and a restroom building

On Saturday, the park years and \$4 million in the making celebrates its grand opening. Speakers include accessibility advocate Haben Girma, the first deafblind person to graduate lot at 1975 Chanticleer Ave. from Harvard Law School, Other Chanticleer Park and Tiffany Harris, co-

Because of access issues, the Potts family rarely went to parks before attending the 2013 grand opening of Tatum's Garden, an inclusive park in Monterey.

"We were just having a really hard time being able to play together with a family," Potts said.

Potts resolved herself to bring the same thing to Santa Cruz County. "It was such a powerful experience," she said. "I ended up promising my children that day that we would build something like this in our community.'

Park that almost wasn't

A decade ago, the 4.5 acre was slated for a \$5 million PARK » PAGE 2

New 25-cent fee set for Santa Cruz to-go cups

City follows in footsteps of county's, Watsonville's new laws

By Jessica A. York

jyork@santacruzsentinel.com@reporteriess on Twitter

SANTA CRUZ » By Labor Day, those triple-mocha lattes to go will come with a little something extra on the side: a 25-cent surcharge.

The Santa Cruz City Council voted unanimously Tuesday to update its existing food-packaging ordinance to further encourage environmentally sustainable business practices. The move puts the city in line with similar legislative updates made last year by the city of Watsonville and Santa Cruz County.

CUPS » PAGE 2

ENVIRONMENT

Fever chart: Earth had its hottest decade on record in 2010s

By Seth Borenstein The Associated Press

just ended was by far the hottest on record, two U.S. agencies re- tivity. ported Wednesday. And scientists man-made climate change keeps shattering records.

stitute for Space Studies, said at ice cores and other telltale signs, **WASHINGTON** » The decade that the close of a decade plagued by raging wildfires, melting ice and ever measured on Earth, capped extreme weather that researchers off by the second-warmest year have repeatedly tied to human ac-

Schmidt said Earth as a whole said they see no end to the way is probably the hottest it has been during the Holocene – the past 11,500 years or so - meaning this "If you think you've heard this could be the warmest period since story before, you haven't seen the dawn of civilization. But scien-

anything yet," Gavin Schmidt, tists' estimates of ancient global director of NASA's Goddard In-temperatures, based on tree rings, are not precise enough to say that with certainty.

> The 2010s averaged 58.4 degrees Fahrenheit (14.7 degrees Celsius) worldwide, or 1.4 degrees (0.8 C) higher than the 20th century average and more than onethird of a degree (one-fifth of a degree C) warmer than the previous decade, which had been the hot-FEVER » PAGE 2



Flames from a backfire consume a hillside as firefighters battle the Maria Fire in Santa Paula.

NOAH BERGER — THE ASSOCIATED PRESS FILE

COURTS

Weinstein judge warns the jury pool

Some potential jurors have been posting on social media about their involvement in the New York City case. PAGE A8



ELECTION 2020

Warren-Sanders rift worries progressives

The Dems most liberal wing is nervous that the rift between Warren and Sanders could torpedo progressive ideals. PAGE A6



SOCIAL MEDIA

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TODAY IN HISTORY 1865

Union Maj. Gen. William T. Sherman decreed that 400,000 acres of land in the South would be divided into 40-acre lots and given to former slaves.

1920

Prohibition began in the United States as the 18th Amendment to the U.S. Constitution took effect, one year to the day after its ratification.

1969

Two manned Soviet Soyuz spaceships became the first vehicles to dock in space and transfer personnel.

1978

NASA named 35 candidates to fly on the space shuttle, including Sally K. Ride, who became America's first woman in space, and Guion S. Bluford Jr., who became America's first black astronaut in space.

1989

Three days of rioting began in Miami when a police officer fatally shot Clement Lloyd, a black motorcyclist, causing a crash that also claimed the life of Lloyd's passenger, Allan Blanchard.

2007

Sen. Barack Obama, D-III., launched his successful bid for the White House

Birthdays

Author William Kennedy is 92. Author-editor Norman Podhoretz is 90. Country singer Ronnie Milsap is 77. Rock musician Paul Webb is 58. Model Kate Moss is 46. Actor-playwright Lin-Manuel Miranda is 40. NFL quarterback Joe Flacco is 35.

Star report

Gerber, Davidson end romance

The fledgling relationship between Pete Davidson and Kaja Gerber has endea, reportedly after the 18-year-old model realized that the "Saturday Night Live" comic was a bit too old for her and after his self-described mental health issues became "overwhelming." Page Six reported. "It looks like Pete and Kaia are over. Pete has a certain M.O. and he's very intense to his girlfriends. Kaia is only 18, and it's a lot to deal with," a source told Page Six. Gerber's parents, Cindy Crawford and tequila magnate Rande Gerber, had hoped the romance would "fizzle out." — Martha Ross, Bay Area News Group

Park FROM PAGE 1

Agency.

to save it.

park funded by Santa Cruz

County's Redevelopment

Those plans were dashed

in 2012, redevelopment

agencies shuttered across

California on the tail-end

of the Great Recession. The

land was nearly auctioned

off before neighbors rallied

that doesn't have enough

parks, and the loss of re-

development was a terrible

hit for our ability to build

parks," said county Supervi-

sor John Leopold, whose 1st

District includes Live Oak.

lied to save the park, form-

ing the Chanticleer Park

the county and we started

workdays – we started

showing with our bodies

and presence that this pub-

charges. The split reflected

the deeply divided nation at

the start of this presiden-

tial election year. It came

one month after the House

impeached Trump alleg-

ing he abused his presi-

dential power by pressur-

ing Ukraine to investigate

Democratic rival Joe Biden,

using military aid to the

country as leverage. Trump

was also charged with ob-

structing Congress' ensu-

Impeach

FROM PAGE 1

Neighbors Association.

Live Oak neighbors ral-

'We found each other,

"Live Oak is a community

serves as executive director for the nonprofit Friends of Santa Cruz County Parks. 'We kept that park from being put on a list and sold."

Roberts and Potts soon joined forces, and the vision of LEO's Haven was born. In 2015, the pair put together a plan to form a public-private partnership with the Santa Cruz County Parks Department and set out to raise \$2 million.

Over the next three years, scores of residents, Chanticleer Park neighbors and community groups rallied around the cause.

"Between the two of them, they became this force of nature that wasn't going to be stopped," said Santa Cruz County Parks Director Jeff Gaffney.

And in October 2018, Potts and Roberts announced they had raised the 2 million - the mostand we partnered with private funds ever raised to support a Santa Cruz County park, officials said at the time.

"They did an amazing job lic space was needed," said to make our dreams a real-Mariah Roberts, who led ity," Leopold said. "This is the association and now the largest DIY-park in the

> Trump's political campaign dismissed the House effort as "just a failed attempt to politically damage President Trump leading up to his reelection.'

The Senate will transform itself into an impeachment court on Thursday. The Constitution calls for Chief Justice John Roberts to preside at the trial, administering the oath to senators who will serve as jurors and swear to deliver 'impartial justice.'

Technically, the House was simply notifying the Senate of its delivery of the articles, with a more for-

mal presentation Thursday. Opening arguments are to the Martin Luther King Jr. holiday

entire county."

voters in 2018.

Ending and a

beginning

The county, meanwhile,

had secured \$1 million in

matching funds, with an

additional \$1 million to sup-

marquee commitment for

Measure G, a sales tax in-

crease approved by county

While Saturday's grand

opening represents the end

to one journey for Potts and

Roberts, it is also the begin-

The top Republican in the House, Kevin McCarthy of California, said Americans will look back on this "sad saga" that tried to remove the president from office with the "weakest case."

The president's team expects acquittal with a Senate trial lasting no more than two weeks, according to senior administration officials unauthorized to discuss the matter and granted anonymity.

last presidential impeachbegin next Tuesday after ment trail, of Bill Clinton, in 1999, or the first one, of Andrew Johnson, in 1868.

DAN COYRO — SANTA CRUZ SENTINEL

Both women are now

employed by the revital-

ized Friends of Santa Cruz

County Parks. Roberts is

director, and Potts its pro-

Potts is planning inclu-

sive programming at LEO's

Haven aiming to break

down barriers and stereo-

types surrounding disabil-

their leadership, is provid-

ing exactly the kind of sup-

port for community-driven

And the nonprofit, under

ning of another.

gram director.

Oliver Potts test-rides one of the slides at LEO's Haven.

port the park coming as a the nonprofit's executive

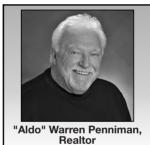
ities.

As Senate Majority Leader Mitch McConnell sets the rules for the trial, Trump has given mixed messages about whether he prefers lengthy or swift proceeding, and senators are under pressure with the emerging new evidence to call more witnesses for testimony.

The seven-member prosecution team will be led by the chairmen of the House impeachment proceedings, Reps. Adam Schiff of the

measurements, where natural variations such as El Nino, the periodic warming of the Pacific Ocean, come into play.

"Human-caused climate change is responsible for the long-term warming it's responsible for why the



parks projects that Potts and Roberts wish they had.

"We wanted that desperately, we needed a partner that knew how to do this, Roberts said. "We didn't have that partner. So we had to create it ourselves and kind of learn the hard wav.'

The model that made LEO's Haven possible is now serving as the foundation for Aptos' Seacliff Village Neighborhood Park.

Ground was broken on a skateable feature at the Aptos park in December, thanks to a joint effort between a coalition including local philanthropists, Dreamland Skateparks, and Friends of Santa Cruz County Parks.

"I really do hope that this will serve as an inspiration,' Potts said. "Maybe it's not an inclusive playground, maybe it's something else. But we all have these moments where we want to do something for our community or for ourselves. And you really just have to take that step in faith that you can do it, and you just have to get started."

That's far shorter than the Intelligence Committee and Jerry Nadler of the Judiciary Committee, two of Pelosi's top lieutenants.

Ahead of Wednesday's session, Schiff released new records from Lev Parnas, an associate of Trump lawyer Rudy Giuliani, about the Ukraine strategy, including an exchange with another man about surveilling later-fired Ambassador Maria Yovanovitch.

Schiff said the new evidence should bring more pressure on McConnell, who is reluctant to allow witnesses to testify and also prefers swift acquittal.

shows the global goal can't ing than the year-to-year 2010s were warmer than 2000s, which were warmer than the 1990s, etc.," Texas A&M University climate scientist Andrew Dessler said in an email. "But humans are not responsible for why 2016 was warmer than 2015 or why 2019 was warmer than 2018."



Fever

ing probe.

FROM PAGE 1

test on record, according to the National Oceanic and Atmospheric Administration.

The decade had eight of the 10 hottest years on record. The only other years in the top 10 were 2005 and 1998

NASA and NOAA also calculated that 2019 was the second-hottest year in the 140 years of recordkeeping. Five other global teams of monitoring scientists agreed, based on tem- 1.2 degrees C (nearly 2.2 because of volcanic parperature readings taken on F) hotter since the begin- ticles in atmosphere, and

out of the record books. 'This is going to be part of what we see every year

until we stabilize greenhouse gases" from the burning of coal, oil and gas, Schmidt said.

"It's sobering to think that we might be breaking global temperature records in quick succession," said Georgia Tech climate scientist Kim Cobb. "2020 is off to a horrifying climate start, and I fear what the rest of the year will bring to our doorsteps."

NASA's Schmidt said that overall, Earth is now about

be achieved. (NOAA and the World Meteorological Organization put the warming since the dawn of industry slightly lower.)

We have strong humaninduced global warming," said Friederike Otto, a climate scientist at the University of Oxford. "What we observe here is exactly what our physical understanding tells us to expect and there is no other explanation."

Other explanations that rely on natural causes extra heat from the sun, more reflection of sunlight Earth's surface, while vari- ning of the industrial age, just random climate varia-ous satellite-based measure- a number that is impor- tions — "are all much too tions – "are all much too small to explain the longterm trend," Princeton University climate scientist Michael Oppenheimer said. Scientists said the the dehotter, knocking these years to late 1800s. He said that cade-long data is more tell-

LOTTERY

TUESDAY'S WINNING NUMBERS Daily 3 Afternoon: 3.4.7 Daily 3 Evening: 8, 3, 1 Daily 4: 1, 8, 4, 2 Fantasy 5: 2, 7, 15, 18, 28 **Daily Derby** 1st: 8, Gorgeous George 2nd: 2, Lucky Star 3rd: 4, Big Ben

Race Time: 1:44.54

SUPER LOTTO PLUS

Saturday's drawing:

4, 9, 13, 18, 34

Mega Number: 22 Wednesday's estimated

jackpot: \$13 million

MEGA MILLIONS Tuesday's drawing:

9, 11, 13, 31, 47

Mega Number: 11 Friday's estimated

jackpot: \$103 million POWERBALL

Saturday's drawing: 3, 21, 23, 31, 59 Mega number: 3 Wednesday's estimated jackpot: \$296 million

ments said it was anywhere tant because in 2015 global from the hottest year on releaders adopted a goal of cord to the third-hottest. preventing 1.5 C (2.7 F) of warming since the rise of

Several scientists said the coming years will be even big industry in the mid-

Cups FROM PAGE 1

"Imposing a fee for disnecessary step in reducing the amount of debris that's entering our landfills and our oceans," Save Our Shores program manager Emily Pomeroy told the City Council before its vote. "Imposing this fee is a way of encouraging city residents and visiting tourists to integrate environmentally responsible habits into their routine, habits which will spill over into the lives of their social networks, both within and beyond the City of Santa Cruz."

While Santa Cruz city's new rules are effective 30 days after final approval, the city will not seek mandatory compliance from its food establishments – now including takeout food delivery businesses – until after the Labor Day holiday. Watsonville's 10-cent charge on paper cups was effective Jan. 1 and Santa Cruz County's 25-cent charge will begin July 1.

Public input

Santa Cruz Food Not overseeing the effort. Bombs leader Keith McHenry encouraged the city to set up more places for public composting, while a me knows I pick up these California Restaurant Association representative said that the type of product surcharges the council was considering weigh heaviest on the city's low-income residents. Java Junction owner is remarkable that the lo-Michael Spadafora said that cal businesses aren't opwhile he has been encour- posing it - they're making aging customers to bring some kind of practical ap- York at 831-706-3264.

their own drink cups to his cafes for 25 years, new city surcharges are forcing product costs to continue escalating.

"The lowest-denominaposable to-go cups is a tion people here in town usually don't have a recyclable cup," Spadafora said. "You're passing these recyclable charges on to people, which I don't mind doing again. Just like I said last time, everything just keeps going up. But right now, a smoothie has about 80 cents in packaging built into the cost of the product."

Enforcement of Santa Cruz's cup charge is being delayed to the end of the summer at the request of Santa Cruz Beach Boardwalk parent Santa Cruz Seaside Co., according to city officials. Though the company was not opposed to the city changes, said Councilwoman Cynthia Mathews, "they did express frustration that they were not fully engaged in the discussion leading up to this." The Boardwalk is a "major provider of this disposable food ware" and is hoping to use up their summer supply stock, said city Waste Reduction Manager Leslie O'Malley, who is

Eco-friendly history

"Anyone who knows damn cups and lids and straws all the time. I mean, they're a scourge upon the earth," Mathews said, making a motion to update the city ordinance. "I think it

plication comments. But obtaining public sentiment in the world is rare."

Similar to the Santa Cruz's existing plastic bag ban ordinance, the to-go cup fee cannot be waived or included in the products' price and must be charged as a separate fee that is identified on sales receipts. The law update also includes changes to which to-go compostable materials are permitted, now excluding polylactic acidbased disposables and fiberbased disposables coated with polyfluorinated alkyl chemicals.

Santa Cruz's efforts to Circulation Director force private industry offering carry-out food and drink containers to become more environmentally sustainable dates to 1992, with a voluntary dipolystyrene materials. In 2008, the city law was updated with a formal ban on polystyrene food service containers, accompanied by a mandate that restaurants use biodegradable, compostable or recyclable to-go materials except for plastic cutlery and drink tops. Then, in a precursor to the latest change, in 2017 city leaders updated the law to recommend food vendors charge customers the quarter fee for disposable items and a quarter credit for bringing their own containers. and to give customers their straws, cutlery, drink lids and to-go condiment packages – all compostable – only upon request of the

Contact reporter Jessica A.

customer.

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